

```
In[1]:= SetDirectory ["~/Factorisation"];
<< kappaLib.m
<< helper.m
```

KappaLib v1.1

Loading helper.m..

■ Metaclass V:

```
In[4]:= vars = {x0, x1, x2, x3};
```

```
In[5]:= kappa = emMatrixToKappa [
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} a1 & -b1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ b1 & a1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & a2 & 0 & 0 & a3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & a1 & b1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & -b1 & a1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & a3 & 0 & 0 & a2 \end{pmatrix}] ;$$

```
In[6]:= vars = {x0, x1, x2, x3};
fr = emKappaToFresnel [kappa, vars];
```

- We may assume that $a_3 \neq 0$. If $a_3=0$, then the Fresnel surface contains the 3-dimensional linear subspace $(0, x_1, x_2, x_3)$

```
In[8]:= FullSimplify [fr /. {a3 → 0, x0 → 0}]
```

Out[8]= 0

■ We assume that the Fresnel polynomial factorises:

```
In[9]:= A = Table [ToExpression ["A" <> ToString [Min [{i, j}]] <> ToString [Max [{i, j}]]],
{i, 0, 3}, {j, 0, 3}];
B = Table [ToExpression ["B" <> ToString [Min [{i, j}]] <> ToString [Max [{i, j}]]],
{i, 0, 3}, {j, 0, 3}];
A // MatrixForm
B // MatrixForm
factorised = (vars.A.vars) (vars.B.vars);
```

Out[11]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} A_{00} & A_{01} & A_{02} & A_{03} \\ A_{01} & A_{11} & A_{12} & A_{13} \\ A_{02} & A_{12} & A_{22} & A_{23} \\ A_{03} & A_{13} & A_{23} & A_{33} \end{pmatrix}$$

Out[12]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} B_{00} & B_{01} & B_{02} & B_{03} \\ B_{01} & B_{11} & B_{12} & B_{13} \\ B_{02} & B_{12} & B_{22} & B_{23} \\ B_{03} & B_{13} & B_{23} & B_{33} \end{pmatrix}$$

```
In[14]:= cons = Union [Flatten [CoefficientList [fr - factorised, vars]]];
```

```
In[15]:= cons = simp[cons];
show[cons]

Out[16]//MatrixForm=
```

$$\left(\begin{array}{l} 1 : 0 \\ 2 : -A_{33} B_{33} \\ 3 : -a_3 - A_{00} B_{00} \\ 4 : -a_3 b_1^2 - A_{11} B_{11} \\ 5 : -a_3 b_1^2 - A_{22} B_{22} \\ 6 : -2 (A_{01} B_{00} + A_{00} B_{01}) \\ 7 : -2 (A_{02} B_{00} + A_{00} B_{02}) \\ 8 : -2 (A_{03} B_{00} + A_{00} B_{03}) \\ 9 : -2 (A_{11} B_{01} + A_{01} B_{11}) \\ 10 : -2 (A_{12} B_{11} + A_{11} B_{12}) \\ 11 : -2 (A_{13} B_{11} + A_{11} B_{13}) \\ 12 : -2 (A_{22} B_{02} + A_{02} B_{22}) \\ 13 : -2 (A_{22} B_{12} + A_{12} B_{22}) \\ 14 : -2 (A_{23} B_{22} + A_{22} B_{23}) \\ 15 : -2 (A_{33} B_{03} + A_{03} B_{33}) \\ 16 : -2 (A_{33} B_{13} + A_{13} B_{33}) \\ 17 : -2 (A_{33} B_{23} + A_{23} B_{33}) \\ 18 : -A_{33} B_{11} - 4 A_{13} B_{13} - A_{11} B_{33} \\ 19 : -A_{33} B_{22} - 4 A_{23} B_{23} - A_{22} B_{33} \\ 20 : -2 a_3 b_1^2 - A_{22} B_{11} - 4 A_{12} B_{12} - A_{11} B_{22} \\ 21 : -A_{33} B_{00} - 4 A_{03} B_{03} + 4 a_3 b_1^2 - A_{00} B_{33} \\ 22 : -2 (2 A_{12} B_{01} + A_{11} B_{02} + A_{02} B_{11} + 2 A_{01} B_{12}) \\ 23 : -2 (A_{13} B_{00} + 2 A_{03} B_{01} + 2 A_{01} B_{03} + A_{00} B_{13}) \\ 24 : -2 (A_{22} B_{01} + 2 A_{12} B_{02} + 2 A_{02} B_{12} + A_{01} B_{22}) \\ 25 : -2 (A_{23} B_{00} + 2 A_{03} B_{02} + 2 A_{02} B_{03} + A_{00} B_{23}) \\ 26 : -2 (A_{23} B_{11} + 2 A_{13} B_{12} + 2 A_{12} B_{13} + A_{11} B_{23}) \\ 27 : -2 (2 A_{23} B_{12} + A_{22} B_{13} + A_{13} B_{22} + 2 A_{12} B_{23}) \\ 28 : -2 (A_{33} B_{01} + 2 A_{13} B_{03} + 2 A_{03} B_{13} + A_{01} B_{33}) \\ 29 : -2 (A_{33} B_{02} + 2 A_{23} B_{03} + 2 A_{03} B_{23} + A_{02} B_{33}) \\ 30 : -2 (A_{33} B_{12} + 2 A_{23} B_{13} + 2 A_{13} B_{23} + A_{12} B_{33}) \\ 31 : -A_{11} B_{00} - 4 A_{01} B_{01} + 2 a_1 b_1 - 2 a_2 b_1 - A_{00} B_{11} \\ 32 : -A_{22} B_{00} - 4 A_{02} B_{02} - 2 a_1 b_1 + 2 a_2 b_1 - A_{00} B_{22} \\ 33 : -4 (A_{23} B_{01} + A_{13} B_{02} + A_{12} B_{03} + A_{03} B_{12} + A_{02} B_{13} + A_{01} B_{23}) \\ 34 : -2 ((a_1 - a_2)^2 - a_3^2 + A_{12} B_{00} + 2 A_{02} B_{01} + 2 A_{01} B_{02} - b_1^2 + A_{00} B_{12}) \\ 35 : -2 (2 A_{13} B_{01} + A_{11} B_{03} + b_1 ((a_1 - a_2)^2 - a_3^2 + b_1^2) + A_{03} B_{11} + 2 A_{01} B_{13}) \\ 36 : -2 (2 A_{23} B_{02} + A_{22} B_{03} + b_1 ((a_1 - a_2)^2 - a_3^2 + b_1^2) + A_{03} B_{22} + 2 A_{02} B_{23}) \end{array} \right)$$

■ **Equation (3) and $a_3 \neq 0$: We may assume that $A_{00} = 1$.**

```
In[17]:= sub = {A00 → 1, B00 → -a3};
```

```
In[18]:= cons = simp[cons // . sub];
show[cons]
```

Out[19]//MatrixForm=

$$\left(\begin{array}{l} 1 : 0 \\ 2 : -A_{33} B_{33} \\ 3 : 2 A_{01} a_3 - 2 B_{01} \\ 4 : 2 A_{02} a_3 - 2 B_{02} \\ 5 : 2 A_{03} a_3 - 2 B_{03} \\ 6 : -a_3 b_1^2 - A_{11} B_{11} \\ 7 : -a_3 b_1^2 - A_{22} B_{22} \\ 8 : -2 (A_{11} B_{01} + A_{01} B_{11}) \\ 9 : -2 (A_{12} B_{11} + A_{11} B_{12}) \\ 10 : -2 (A_{13} B_{11} + A_{11} B_{13}) \\ 11 : -2 (A_{22} B_{02} + A_{02} B_{22}) \\ 12 : -2 (A_{22} B_{12} + A_{12} B_{22}) \\ 13 : -2 (A_{23} B_{22} + A_{22} B_{23}) \\ 14 : -2 (A_{33} B_{03} + A_{03} B_{33}) \\ 15 : -2 (A_{33} B_{13} + A_{13} B_{33}) \\ 16 : -2 (A_{33} B_{23} + A_{23} B_{33}) \\ 17 : -A_{33} B_{11} - 4 A_{13} B_{13} - A_{11} B_{33} \\ 18 : -A_{33} B_{22} - 4 A_{23} B_{23} - A_{22} B_{33} \\ 19 : -4 A_{03} B_{03} + a_3 (A_{33} + 4 b_1^2) - B_{33} \\ 20 : -2 a_3 b_1^2 - A_{22} B_{11} - 4 A_{12} B_{12} - A_{11} B_{22} \\ 21 : A_{11} a_3 - 4 A_{01} B_{01} + 2 a_1 b_1 - 2 a_2 b_1 - B_{11} \\ 22 : -2 (-A_{13} a_3 + 2 A_{03} B_{01} + 2 A_{01} B_{03} + B_{13}) \\ 23 : A_{22} a_3 - 4 A_{02} B_{02} - 2 a_1 b_1 + 2 a_2 b_1 - B_{22} \\ 24 : -2 (-A_{23} a_3 + 2 A_{03} B_{02} + 2 A_{02} B_{03} + B_{23}) \\ 25 : -2 (2 A_{12} B_{01} + A_{11} B_{02} + A_{02} B_{11} + 2 A_{01} B_{12}) \\ 26 : -2 (A_{22} B_{01} + 2 A_{12} B_{02} + 2 A_{02} B_{12} + A_{01} B_{22}) \\ 27 : -2 (A_{23} B_{11} + 2 A_{13} B_{12} + 2 A_{12} B_{13} + A_{11} B_{23}) \\ 28 : -2 (2 A_{23} B_{12} + A_{22} B_{13} + A_{13} B_{22} + 2 A_{12} B_{23}) \\ 29 : -2 (A_{33} B_{01} + 2 A_{13} B_{03} + 2 A_{03} B_{13} + A_{01} B_{33}) \\ 30 : -2 (A_{33} B_{02} + 2 A_{23} B_{03} + 2 A_{03} B_{23} + A_{02} B_{33}) \\ 31 : -2 (A_{33} B_{12} + 2 A_{23} B_{13} + 2 A_{13} B_{23} + A_{12} B_{33}) \\ 32 : -4 (A_{23} B_{01} + A_{13} B_{02} + A_{12} B_{03} + A_{03} B_{12} + A_{02} B_{13} + A_{01} B_{23}) \\ 33 : -2 ((a_1 - a_2)^2 - a_3 (A_{12} + a_3) + 2 A_{02} B_{01} + 2 A_{01} B_{02} - b_1^2 + B_{12}) \\ 34 : -2 (2 A_{13} B_{01} + A_{11} B_{03} + b_1 ((a_1 - a_2)^2 - a_3^2 + b_1^2) + A_{03} B_{11} + 2 A_{01} B_{13}) \\ 35 : -2 (2 A_{23} B_{02} + A_{22} B_{03} + b_1 ((a_1 - a_2)^2 - a_3^2 + b_1^2) + A_{03} B_{22} + 2 A_{02} B_{23}) \end{array} \right)$$

```
In[20]:= tmp = Join[Take[cons, {3, 5}], {cons[[19]]}, Take[cons, {21, 24}], {cons[[33]]}];
tmp // MatrixForm
```

Out[21]//MatrixForm=

$$\left(\begin{array}{l} 2 A_{01} a_3 - 2 B_{01} \\ 2 A_{02} a_3 - 2 B_{02} \\ 2 A_{03} a_3 - 2 B_{03} \\ -4 A_{03} B_{03} + a_3 (A_{33} + 4 b_1^2) - B_{33} \\ A_{11} a_3 - 4 A_{01} B_{01} + 2 a_1 b_1 - 2 a_2 b_1 - B_{11} \\ -2 (-A_{13} a_3 + 2 A_{03} B_{01} + 2 A_{01} B_{03} + B_{13}) \\ A_{22} a_3 - 4 A_{02} B_{02} - 2 a_1 b_1 + 2 a_2 b_1 - B_{22} \\ -2 (-A_{23} a_3 + 2 A_{03} B_{02} + 2 A_{02} B_{03} + B_{23}) \\ -2 ((a_1 - a_2)^2 - a_3 (A_{12} + a_3) + 2 A_{02} B_{01} + 2 A_{01} B_{02} - b_1^2 + B_{12}) \end{array} \right)$$

```

In[22]:= sol = Solve[toEqs[tmp], {B01, B02, B03, B33, B11, B13, B22, B23, B12}]

Out[22]= {B01 → A01 a3, B02 → A02 a3, B03 → A03 a3, B33 → -4 A032 a3 + a3 A33 + 4 a3 b12,
          B11 → -4 A012 a3 + A11 a3 + 2 a1 b1 - 2 a2 b1, B13 → -4 A01 A03 a3 + A13 a3,
          B22 → -4 A022 a3 + A22 a3 - 2 a1 b1 + 2 a2 b1, B23 → -4 A02 A03 a3 + A23 a3,
          B12 → -a12 + 2 a1 a2 - a22 - 4 A01 A02 a3 + A12 a3 + a32 + b12}

In[23]:= sub = Join[sub, %[[1]]]

Out[23]= {A00 → 1, B00 → -a3, B01 → A01 a3, B02 → A02 a3, B03 → A03 a3,
          B33 → -4 A032 a3 + a3 A33 + 4 a3 b12, B11 → -4 A012 a3 + A11 a3 + 2 a1 b1 - 2 a2 b1,
          B13 → -4 A01 A03 a3 + A13 a3, B22 → -4 A022 a3 + A22 a3 - 2 a1 b1 + 2 a2 b1,
          B23 → -4 A02 A03 a3 + A23 a3, B12 → -a12 + 2 a1 a2 - a22 - 4 A01 A02 a3 + A12 a3 + a32 + b12}

In[24]:= cons = simp[cons // . sub];
show[cons]

Out[25]//MatrixForm=
{1 : 0
 2 : 4 A03 a3 (2 A032 - A33 -
    - a3 A33 (-4 A032 + A33
 4 A02 (2 A022 a3 - A22 a3 + (
 4 A01 (2 A012 a3 - A11 a3 + (
 4 a3 (-2 A03 A13 + A01 (6 A032
 4 a3 (-2 A03 A23 + A02 (6 A032
 (4 A022 - A22) A22 a3 + 2 (a1 - a2
 (4 A012 - A11) A11 a3 + 2 A11 (-a
 4 a3 (2 A032 A13 + 2 A01 A03 A33 -
 4 a3 (2 A032 A23 + 2 A02 A03 A33 -
 8 A01 A03 A11 a3 + 8 A012 A13 a3 - 4 A13
 8 A02 A03 A22 a3 + 8 A022 A23 a3 - 4 A23
 - 4 (2 (A02 A13 + A01 A23) a3 + A03 (-(a1 - a2)2 + a
 4 (6 A01 A022 a3 - A01 (A22 a3 + (-a1 + a2) b1) + A02
 - 4 (-6 A012 A02 a3 + A02 (A11 a3 + (a1 - a2) b1) + A0:
 - 2 (-12 A012 A03 a3 + 2 A03 A11 a3 + 4 A01 A13 a3 + ((a
 - 2 (-12 A022 A03 a3 + 2 A03 A22 a3 + 4 A02 A23 a3 + ((a
 2 a3 (2 A032 A22 + 8 A02 A03 A23 - 2 A232 + 2 A022 A33 - A2
 2 a3 (2 A032 A11 + 8 A01 A03 A13 - 2 A132 + 2 A012 A33 - A1
 - 2 (A12 (-4 A022 a3 + A22 a3 + 2 (-a1 + a2) b1) + A22 (-(a
 - 2 (-a12 A11 + 2 a1 (A11 a2 + A12 b1) - 2 A12 (2 A012 a3 + a2 b1)
 2 (4 A032 A12 a3 + 8 A03 (A02 A13 + A01 A23) a3 + (a1 - a2)2 A33 - a3 (4 A13
 4 ((4 A02 A03 A12 + 2 A022 A13 + 2 A01 A03 A22 - A13 A22) a3 + A23 ((a1 - a2)
 4 (a12 A13 + (2 A02 A03 A11 + 4 A01 A03 A12 + 2 A012 A23 - A11 A23) a3 + a2 A23 b1 - a1
 2 (2 a12 A12 - 4 a1 A12 a2 + 2 A12 a22 + 2 A022 A11 a3 + 8 A01 A02 A12 a3 - 2 A122 a3 + 2 A012
```

```
In[31]:= elimVars = Variables[A]
condVars = Variables[kappa]
Variables[cons]

Out[31]= {A00, A01, A02, A03, A11, A12, A13, A22, A23, A33}

Out[32]= {a1, a2, a3, b1}

Out[33]= {A01, A02, A03, a1, A11, A12, A13, a2, A22, A23, a3, A33, b1}

In[28]:= gb = GroebnerBasis[cons, condVars, elimVars]; // Timing

Out[28]= {206.41, Null}

In[29]:= show[simp[gb]]

Out[29]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{array}{ll} 1 & : a3^2 b1^5 (a3^2 + b1^2)^3 \\ 2 & : (a1 - a2) a3^2 b1^5 (a3^2 + b1^2) \\ 3 & : (a1 - a2) b1^5 ((a1 - a2)^2 + a3^2 + b1^2) \\ 4 & : (a1 - a2) b1^2 (((a1 - a2)^2 - a3^2)^2 - b1^4) \\ 5 & : (a1 - a2) a3^2 b1^4 ((a1 - a2)^2 - a3^2 - b1^2) \\ 6 & : a3^2 (5 (a1 - a2)^2 + a3^2) b1^5 + ((a1 - a2)^2 + 2 a3^2) b1^7 + b1 \\ 7 & : b1^5 (5 a3^6 + 14 a3^4 b1^2 + 13 a3^2 b1^4 + 4 b1^4 ((a1 - a2)^2 + b1^2) \\ 8 & : - b1^4 (- (a1 - a2)^2 a3^4 + a3^6 + 3 a3^4 b1^2 + ((a1 - a2)^2 + 3 a3^2) b1^4) \\ 9 & : 3 a3^2 ((a1 - a2)^2 - a3^2)^2 b1^2 - 8 a3^2 ((a1 - a2)^2 - a3^2) b1^4 + (2 (a1 - a2)^2 + \\ 10 & : b1 ((a1 - a2)^2 - a3^2 + b1^2) (- (a1 - a2)^2 + a3^2 + 2 (a1 - a2) b1 + b1^2) (- (a1 - a2)^2 + b1^2) \\ 11 & : - b1^4 (-3 a1^4 + 12 a1^3 a2 - 3 a2^4 + 2 a2^2 (a3 - b1) (a3 + b1) + 4 a1 a2 (3 a2^2 - a3^2 + b1^2) - 2 a1^2 a2^2 (a3^2 - b1^2)) \end{array}$$

```

■ **Equation (1) implies that $a3 = 0$, but we already saw that that is impossible.**

```
In[34]:= printNotebook["Metaclass_V.pdf"]
```